

Pipe Attitudes Chart

Unit: Politics & Diplomacy (Elementary and Middle School)

Date	Culture	Person	Description	Attitude
1774—1775	American	Peter Pond	“The chief held in his hand a calumet or pipe of peace...I could not understand one word [the chief] said but I supposed [the pipe smoking] to be all friendship.”	meant peace and friendship
1804—1806	American	William Clark		
1880	Sioux	Luther Standing Bear		
1804—1806	American	Meriwether Lewis		
1896	Lakota	George Sword		

Date	Culture	Person	Description	Attitude
2002	Sioux	LaDonna Brave Bull Allard		
2002	Shoshone	Reba Teran		
2002	Hidatsa	Calvin Grinnel		

Conclusions: Are there differences in perspectives about pipe-smoking ceremonies based on culture? If so, what are the major differences?

Artifact Image:

who made it?

who smoked it?

what clues in the documents below help you match a particular document with a particular artifact image?

Artifact Image A _____

Artifact Image B _____

Artifact Image C _____

Artifact Image D _____

Artifact Image E _____
